

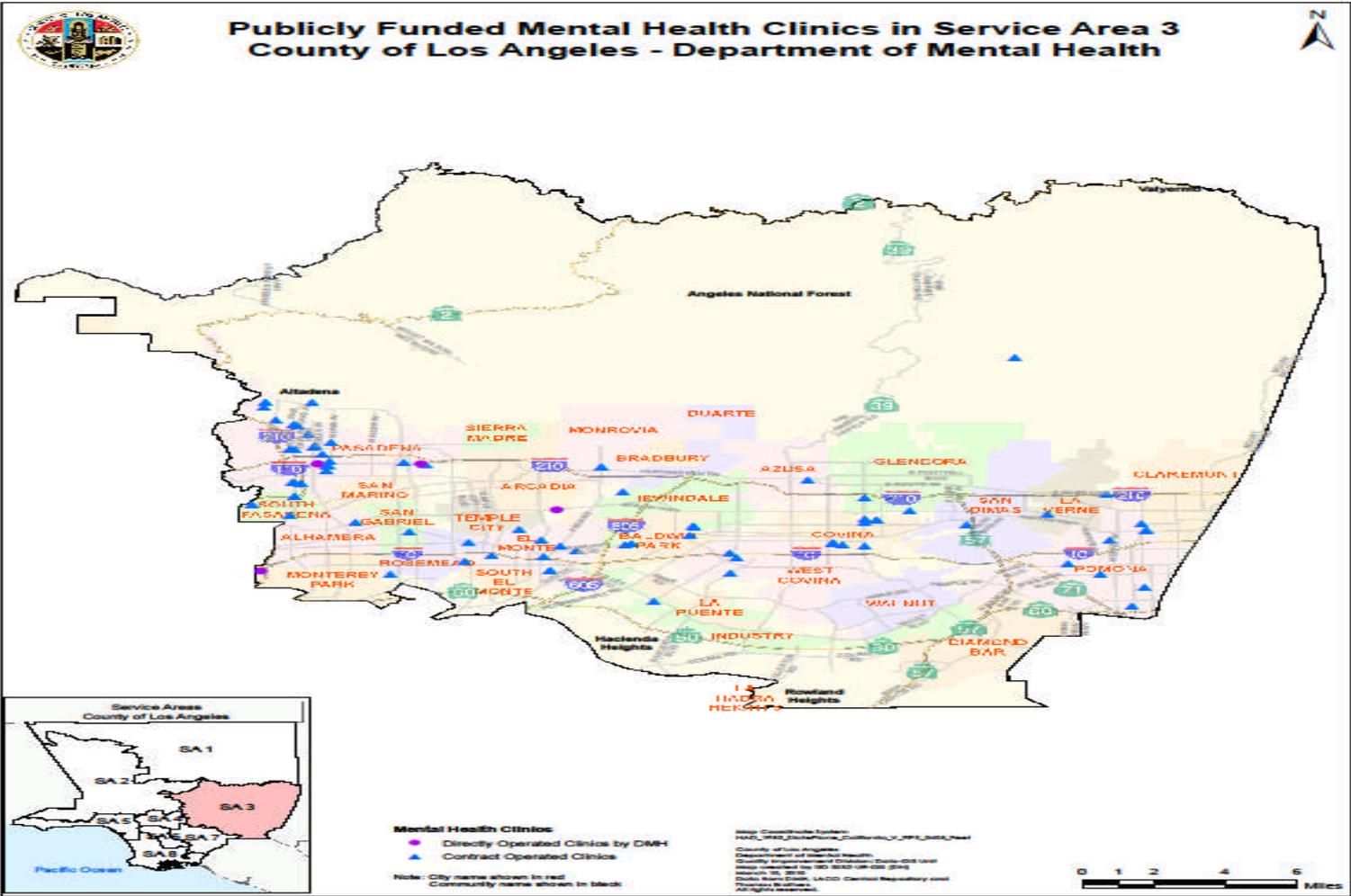


Demographic Profile Service Area 3

County of Los Angeles
Department of Mental Health
Program Support Bureau
Quality Improvement Division
Data-GIS Unit

March 2012

Map of Service Area 3

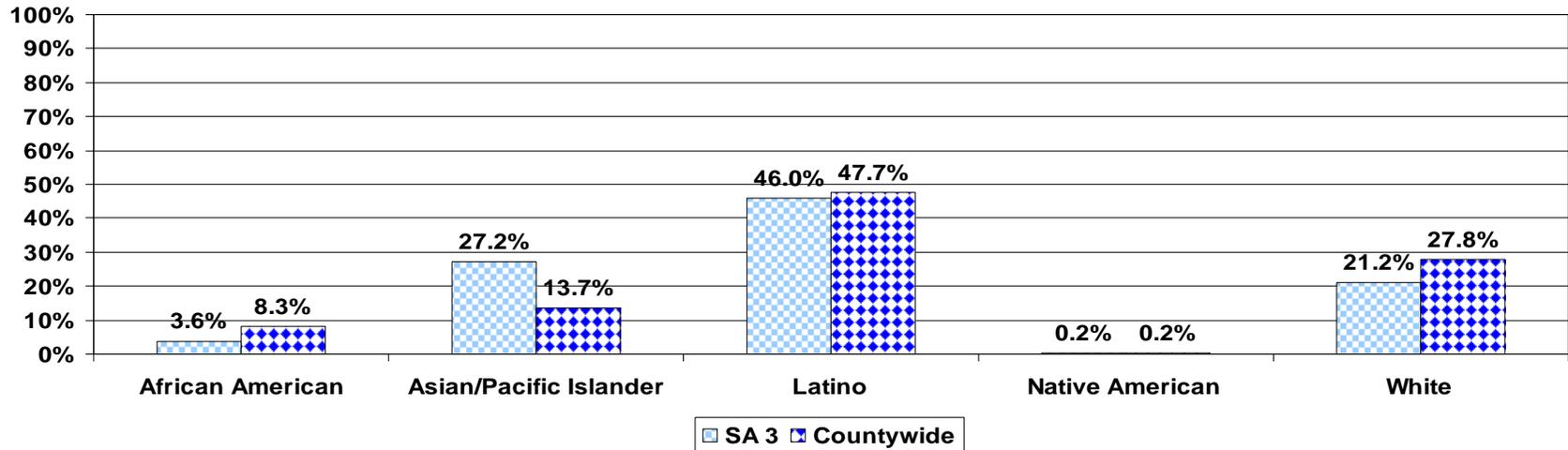


Cities and Population Density

SA 3 - CY 2010

- SA 3 consists of 30 legal cities or 34.1% of all cities in Los Angeles County (LAC) and has a total population of 1,743,520.
- SA 3 covers 721 square miles and is 17.8% of the land area of LAC.
- Population density in SA 3 measuring the number of persons per square mile is 2,418 ($1,743,520/721$) same as 2,418 in LAC.
 - Population density in California measuring number of people per square mile is 239.
 - Population density in the U.S. measuring number of people per square mile is 87.

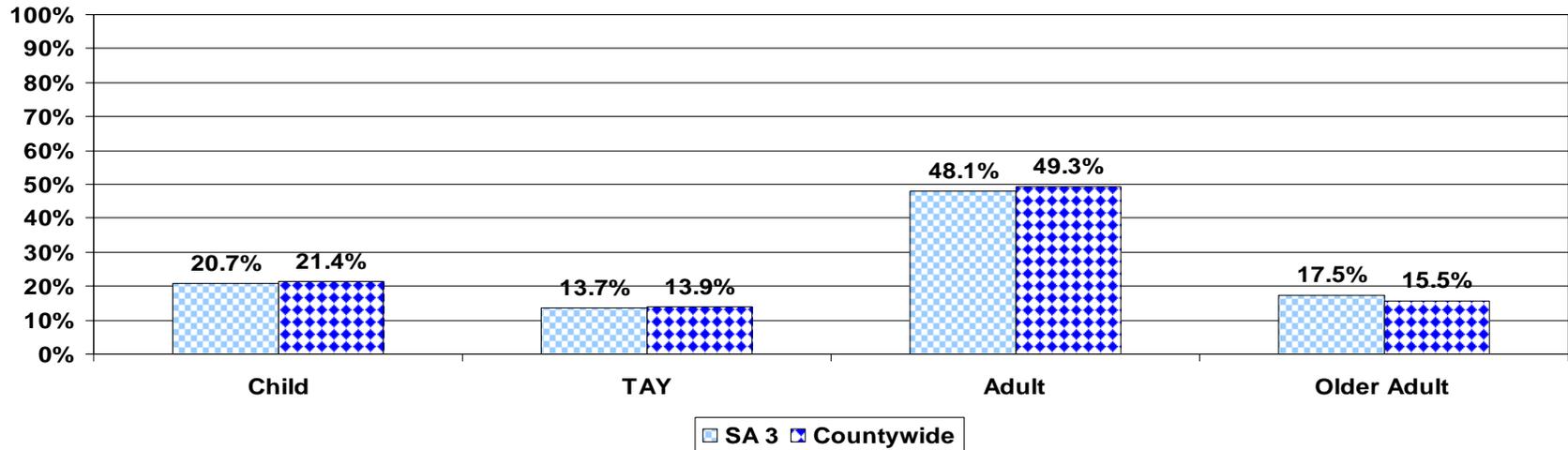
Figure 1: Population by Ethnicity
in SA 3 Compared with Countywide
CY 2010



Service Area	African American	Asian/Pacific Islander	Latino	Native American	White	Multi-Race	Total
SA 3 – San Gabriel Valley	62,836 3.6%	474,512 27.2%	801,804 46.0%	2,935 0.2%	369,414 21.2%	32,019 1.8%	1,743,520 100.0%
Countywide Total	815,086 8.3%	1,348,135 13.7%	4,687,889 47.7%	18,886 0.2%	2,728,321 27.8%	220,288 2.2%	9,818,605 100.0%

Note: Multi-Race not depicted on graph.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, August 2011.

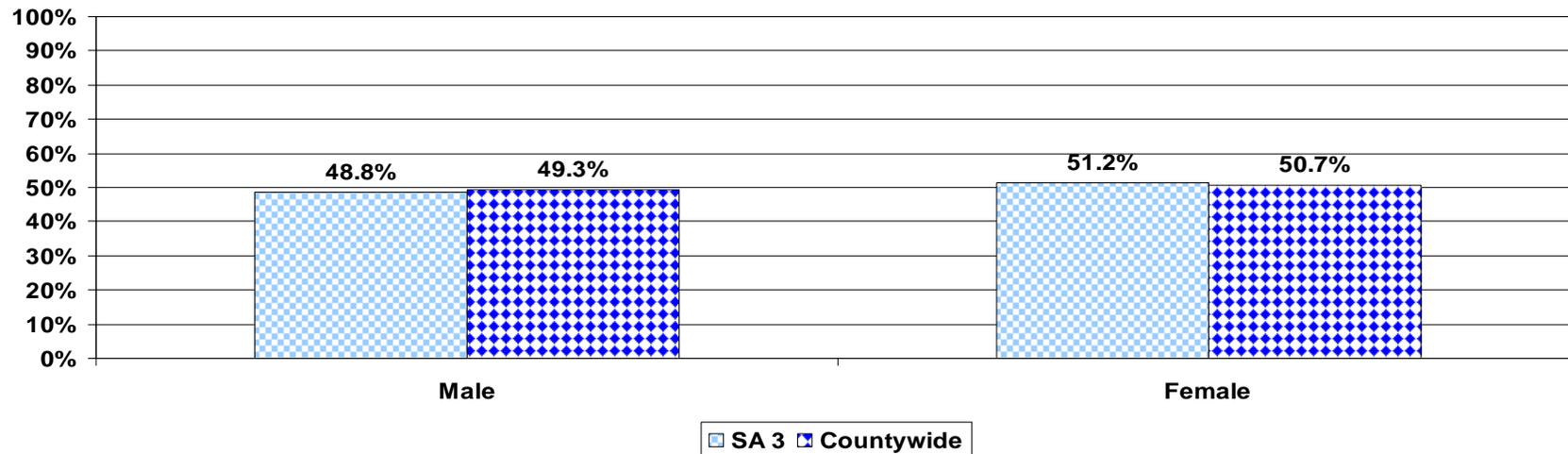
Figure 2: Population by Age Group
in SA 3 Compared with Countywide
CY 2010



Service Area	Children 0-15 yrs	TAY ¹ 16-25 Yrs	Adults 26-59 yrs	Older Adults 60+ yrs	Total
SA 3 – San Gabriel Valley	361,440 20.7%	238,157 13.7%	839,308 48.1%	304,615 17.5%	1,743,520 100.0%
Countywide Total	2,103,652 21.4%	1,361,094 13.9%	4,835,924 49.3%	1,517,935 15.5%	9,818,605 100.0%

¹TAY =Transition Age Youth. Data Source: US Census Bureau, August 2011.

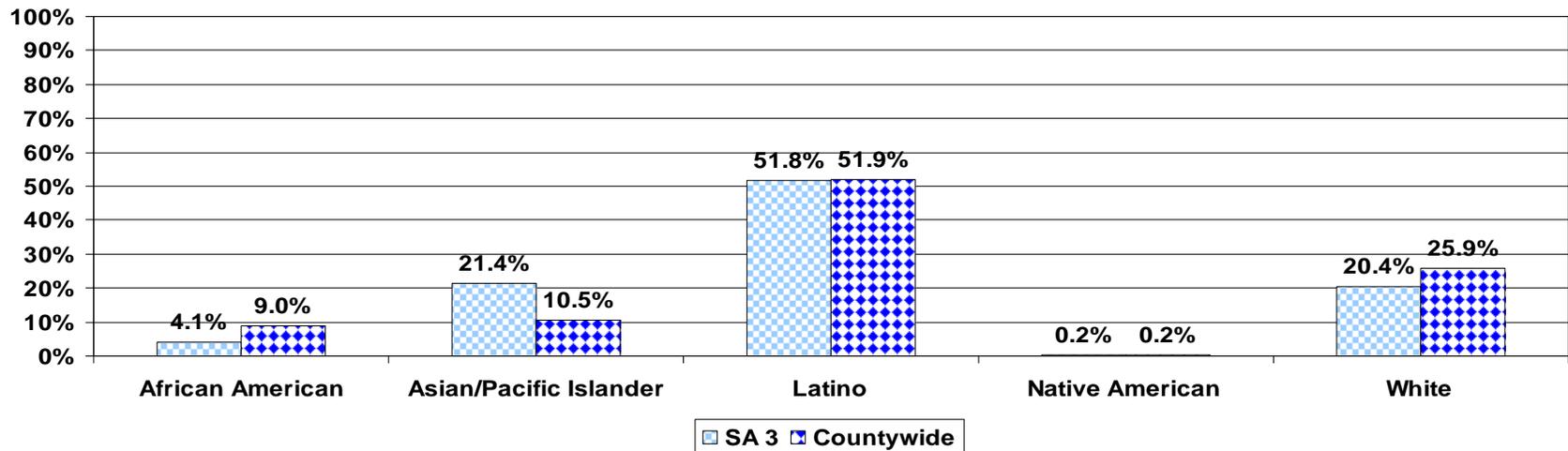
Figure 3: Population by Gender
in SA 3 Compared with Countywide
CY 2010



Service Area	Male	Female	Total
SA 3 – San Gabriel Valley	850,450 48.8%	893,070 51.2%	1,743,520 100.0%
Countywide Total	4,839,654 49.3%	4,978,951 50.7%	9,818,605 100.0%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, August 2011.

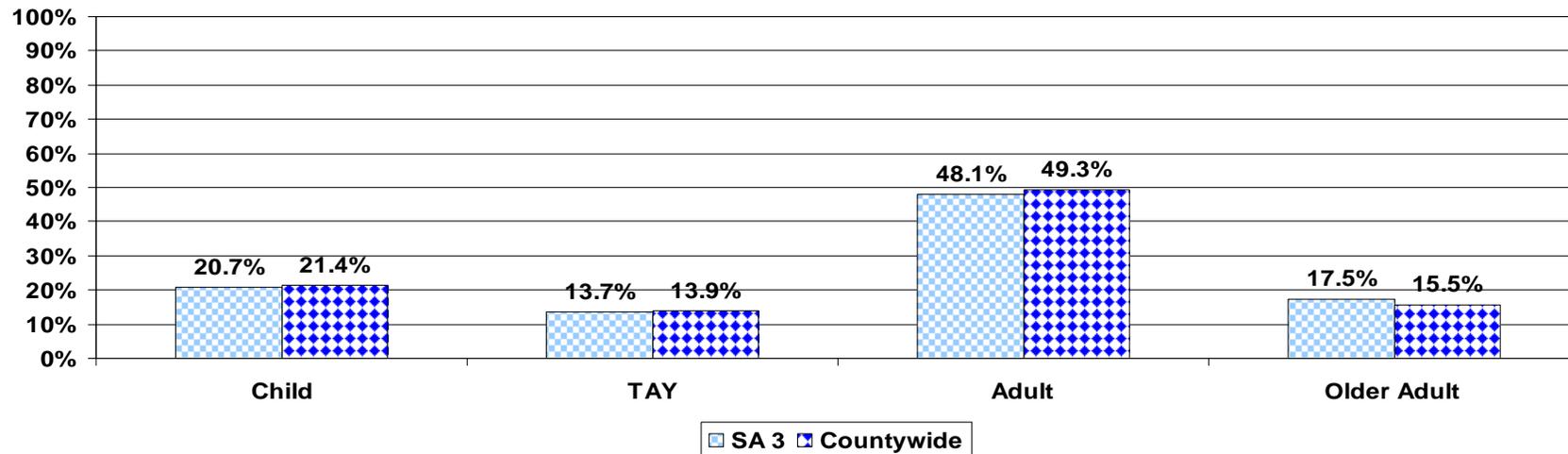
Figure 4: Estimated Prevalence of SED and SMI¹ by Ethnicity in SA 3 Compared with Countywide CY 2010



Service Area	African American	Asian/Pacific Islander	Latino	Native American	White	Multi-Race	Total
SA 3 – San Gabriel Valley	4,399 4.1%	23,251 21.4%	56,126 51.8%	235 0.2%	22,165 20.4%	2,241 2.1%	108,417 100.0%
Countywide Total	57,056 9.0%	66,059 10.5%	328,152 51.9%	1,511 0.2%	163,699 25.9%	15,420 2.4%	631,897 100.0%

Notes: ¹ SED=Serious Emotional Disturbance (Children) and SMI=Serious Mental Illness (Adults).
Prevalence Rate Estimates provided by California State Department of Mental Health and applied to US Census Counts.
Prevalence Estimate for Total Population of Los Angeles County is 5.36%.

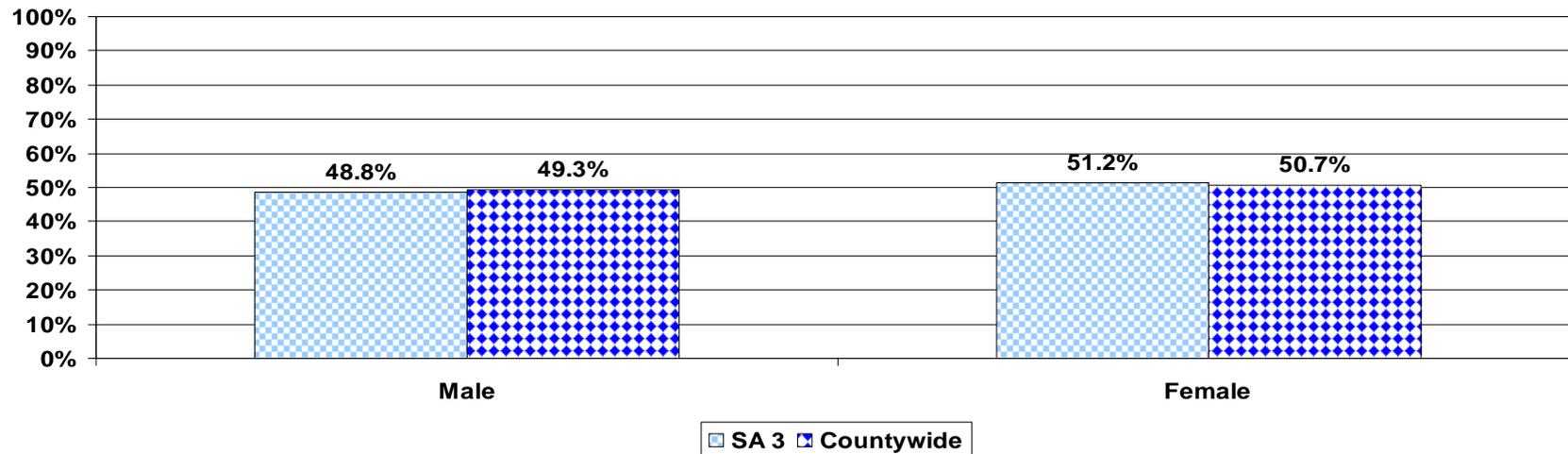
**Figure 5: Estimated Prevalence of SED and SMI¹ by Age Group
in SA 3 Compared with Countywide
CY 2010**



Service Area	Children 0-15 yrs	TAY 16-25 Yrs	Adults 26-59 yrs	Older Adults 60+ yrs	Total
SA 3 – San Gabriel Valley	22,475 20.7%	14,809 13.7%	52,190 48.1%	18,942 17.5%	108,417 100.0%
Countywide Total	135,385 21.4%	87,596 13.9%	311,226 49.3%	97,690 15.5%	631,897 100.0%

Notes: ¹ SED=Serious Emotional Disturbance (Children) and SMI=Serious Mental Illness (Adults).
Prevalence Rate Estimates provided by California State Department of Mental Health and applied to US Census Counts.
Prevalence Estimate for Total Population of Los Angeles County is 5.36%.

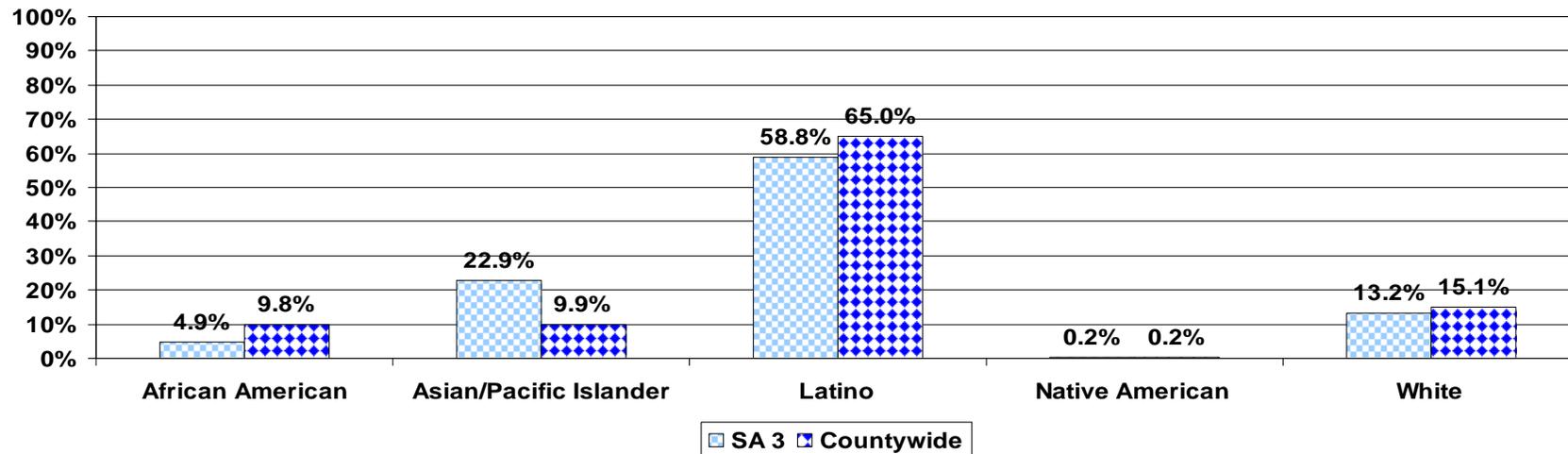
Figure 6: Estimated Prevalence of SED and SMI¹ by Gender in SA 3 Compared with Countywide CY 2010



Service Area	Male	Female	Total
SA 3 – San Gabriel Valley	52,883 48.8%	55,534 51.2%	108,417 100.0%
Countywide Total	311,466 49.3%	320,431 50.7%	631,897 100.0%

Notes: ¹ SED=Serious Emotional Disturbance (Children) and SMI=Serious Mental Illness (Adults).
Prevalence Rate Estimates provided by California State Department of Mental Health and applied to US Census Counts.
Prevalence Estimate for Total Population of Los Angeles County is 5.36%.

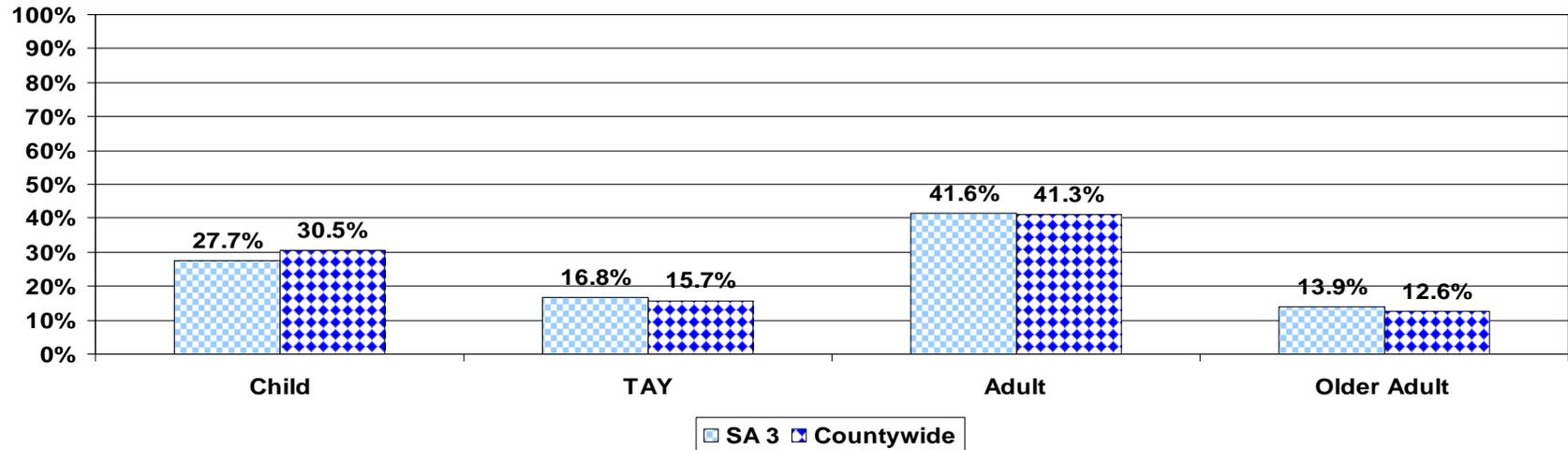
Figure 7: Estimated Population Living At or Below 200% Federal Poverty Level by Ethnicity in SA 3 Compared with Countywide CY 2010



Service Area	African American	Asian/Pacific Islander	Latino	Native American	White	Total
SA 3 – San Gabriel Valley	29,233 4.9%	137,134 22.9%	352,231 58.8%	1,483 0.2%	79,225 13.2%	599,305 100.0%
Countywide Total	364,943 9.8%	370,854 9.9%	2,429,378 65.0%	9,193 0.2%	565,352 15.1%	3,739,719 100.0%

Note: 2010 Poverty Rate Estimates are imputed from 2009 Poverty Rates applied to 2010 US Census Counts.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, August 2011.

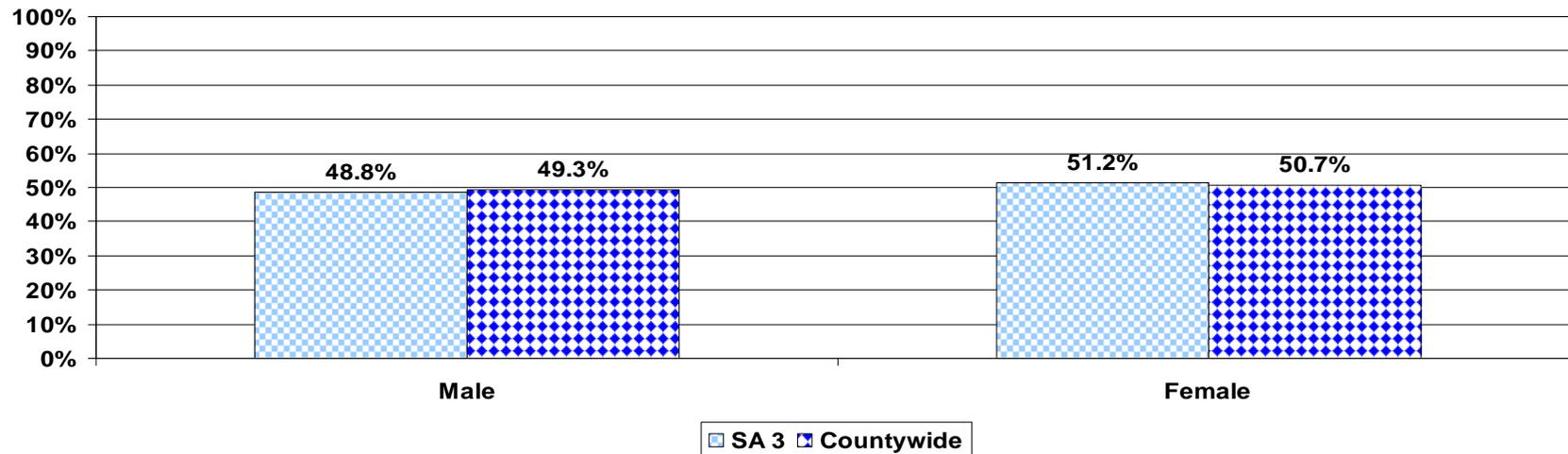
Figure 8: Estimated Population Living At or Below 200% Federal Poverty Level by Age Group in SA 3 Compared with Countywide
CY 2010



Service Area	Children 0-15 yrs	TAY 16-25 Yrs	Adults 26-59 yrs	Older Adults 60+ yrs	Total
SA 3 – San Gabriel Valley	166,080 27.7%	100,454 16.8%	249,555 41.6%	83,216 13.9%	599,305 100.0%
Countywide Total	1,140,231 30.5%	586,727 15.7%	1,542,725 41.3%	470,036 12.6%	3,739,719 100.0%

Note: 2010 Poverty Rate Estimates are imputed from 2009 Poverty Rates applied to 2010 US Census Counts.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, August 2011.

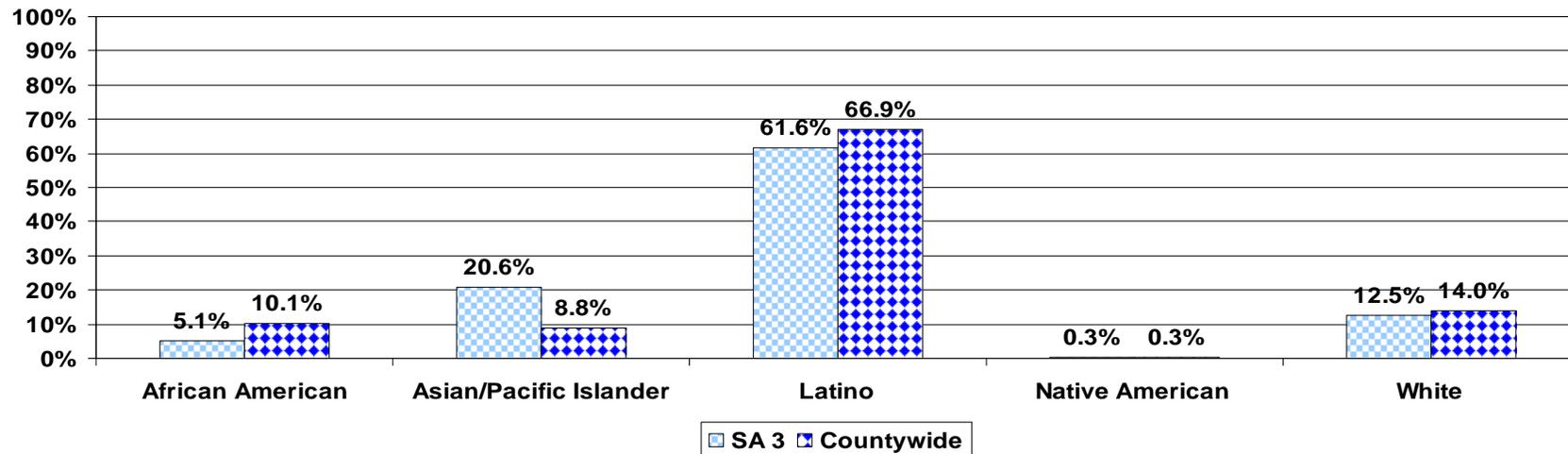
Figure 9: Estimated Population Living At or Below 200% Federal Poverty Level by Gender in SA 3 Compared with Countywide
CY 2010



Service Area	Male	Female	Total
SA 3 – San Gabriel Valley	282,962 48.8%	316,343 51.2%	599,305 100.0%
Countywide Total	1,776,903 49.3%	1,962,816 50.7%	3,739,719 100.0%

Note: 2010 Poverty Rate Estimates are imputed from 2009 Poverty Rates applied to 2010 US Census Counts.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, 2011.

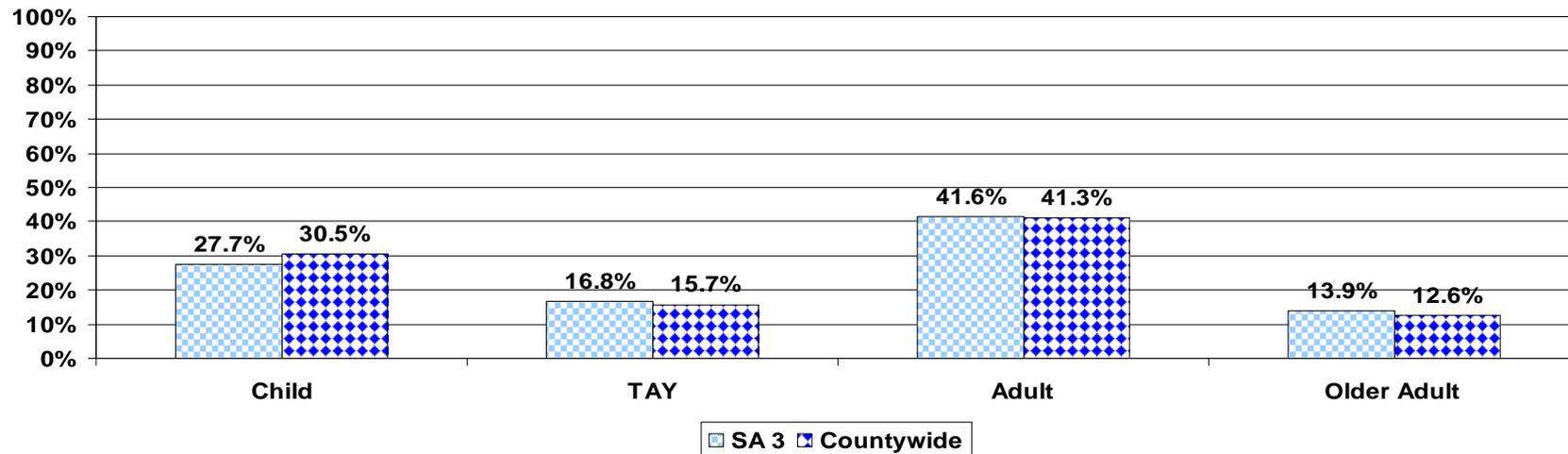
Figure 10: Estimated Prevalence of SED and SMI by Ethnicity Among Population Living At or Below 200% Federal Poverty Level in SA 3 Compared with Countywide CY 2010



Service Area	African American	Asian/Pacific Islander	Latino	Native American	White	Total
SA 3 – San Gabriel Valley	2,046	8,228	24,656	110	4,991	40,031
	5.1%	20.6%	61.6%	0.3%	12.5%	100.0%
Countywide Total	25,546	22,251	170,056	680	35,617	254,151
	10.1%	8.8%	66.9%	0.3%	14.0%	100.0%

Notes: Prevalence Rate Estimates provided by California State Department of Mental Health and applied to US Census Counts. Prevalence Estimate for SED/SMI of Total Population of Los Angeles County Living at or below 200% FPL is 8.04%.

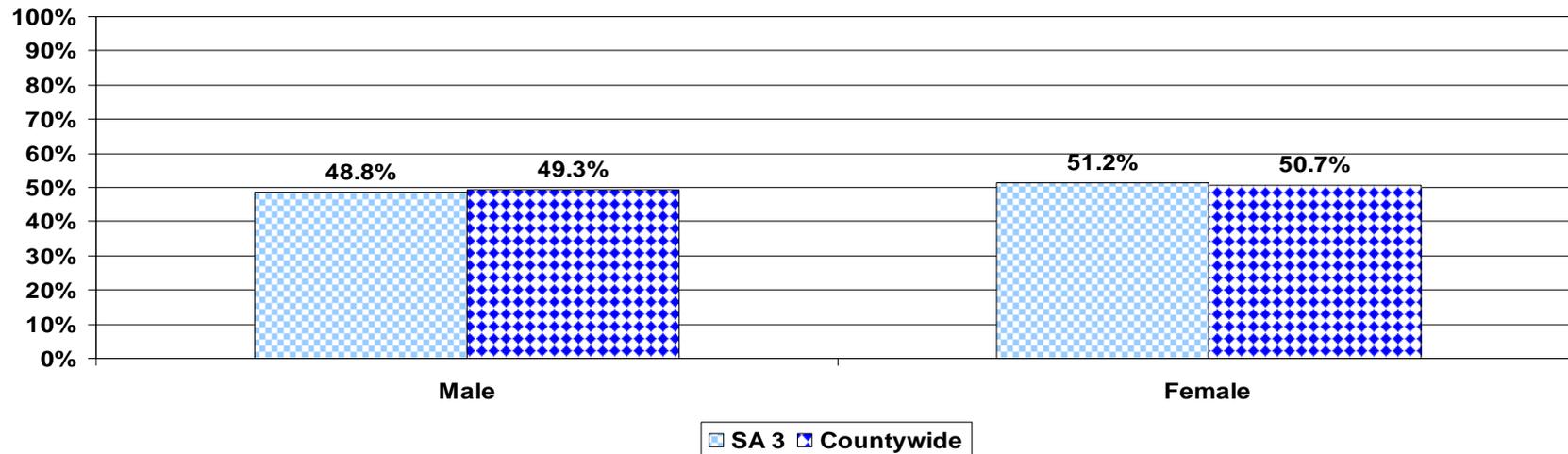
Figure 11: Estimated Prevalence of SED and SMI by Age Group Among Population Living At or Below 200% Federal Poverty Level in SA 3 Compared with Countywide CY 2010



Service Area	Children 0-15 yrs	TAY 16-25 Yrs	Adults 26-59 yrs	Older Adults 60+ yrs	Total
SA 3 – San Gabriel Valley	11,094 27.7%	6,710 16.8%	16,669 41.6%	5,559 13.9%	40,031 100.0%
Countywide Total	77,490 30.5%	39,874 15.7%	104,844 41.3%	31,944 12.6%	254,151 100.0%

Notes: Prevalence Rate Estimates provided by California State Department of Mental Health and applied to US Census Counts. Prevalence Estimate for SED/SMI of Total Population of Los Angeles County Living at or below 200% FPL is 8.04%.

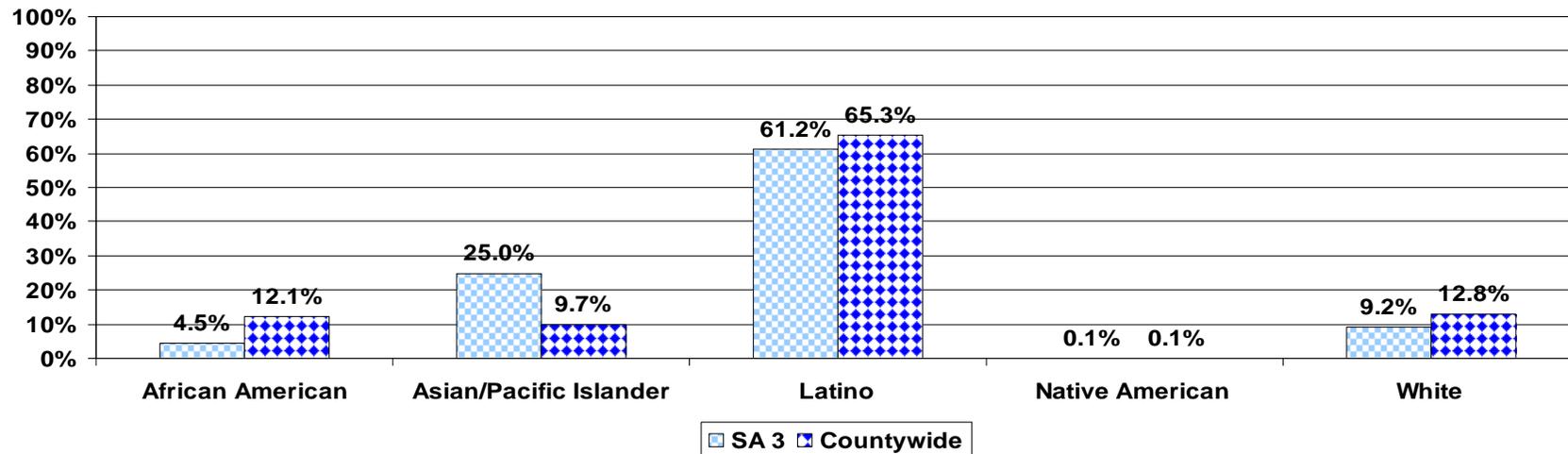
Figure 12: Estimated Prevalence of SED and SMI by Gender Among Population Living At or Below 200% Federal Poverty Level in SA 3 Compared with Countywide CY 2010



Service Area	Male	Female	Total
SA 3 – San Gabriel Valley	19,526 48.8%	20,505 51.2%	40,031 100.0%
Countywide Total	125,273 49.3%	128,878 50.7%	254,151 100.0%

Notes: Prevalence Rate Estimates provided by California State Department of Mental Health and applied to US Census Counts. Prevalence Estimate for SED/SMI of Total Population of Los Angeles County Living at or below 200% FPL is 8.04%.

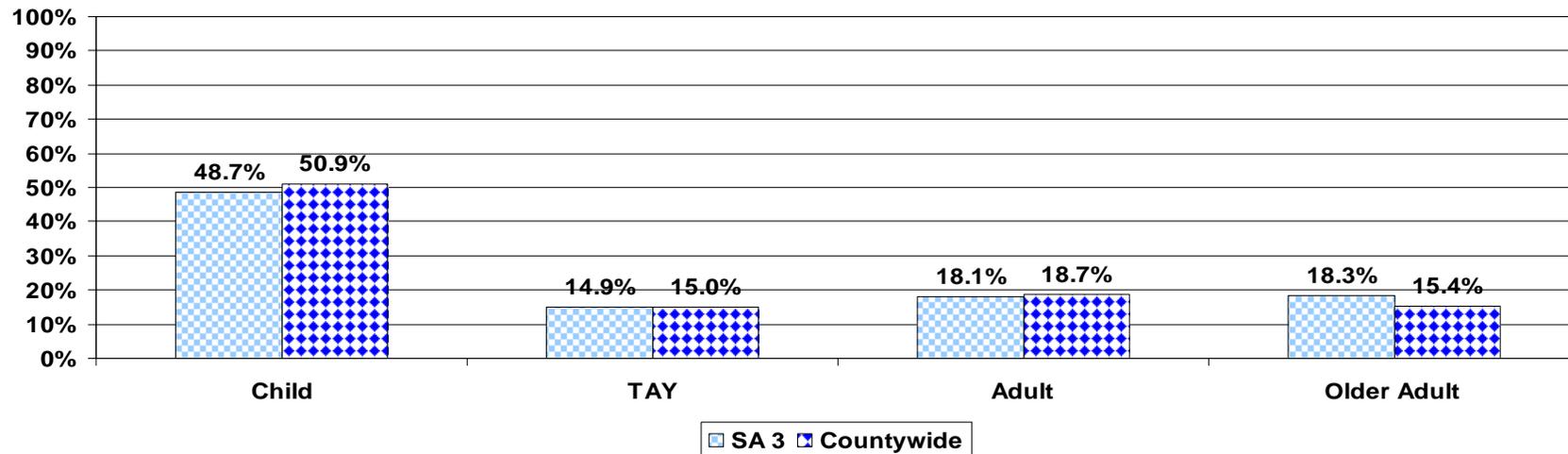
Figure 13: Medi-Cal Enrolled Population by Ethnicity in SA 3 Compared with Countywide March 2011



Service Area	African American	Asian/Pacific Islander	Latino	Native American	White	Total
SA 3 – San Gabriel Valley	14,162 4.5%	79,467 25.0%	194,328 61.2%	387 0.1%	29,259 9.2%	317,603 100.0%
Countywide Total	236,245 12.1%	188,769 9.7%	1,269,569 65.3%	2,340 0.1%	248,119 12.8%	1,945,042 100.0%

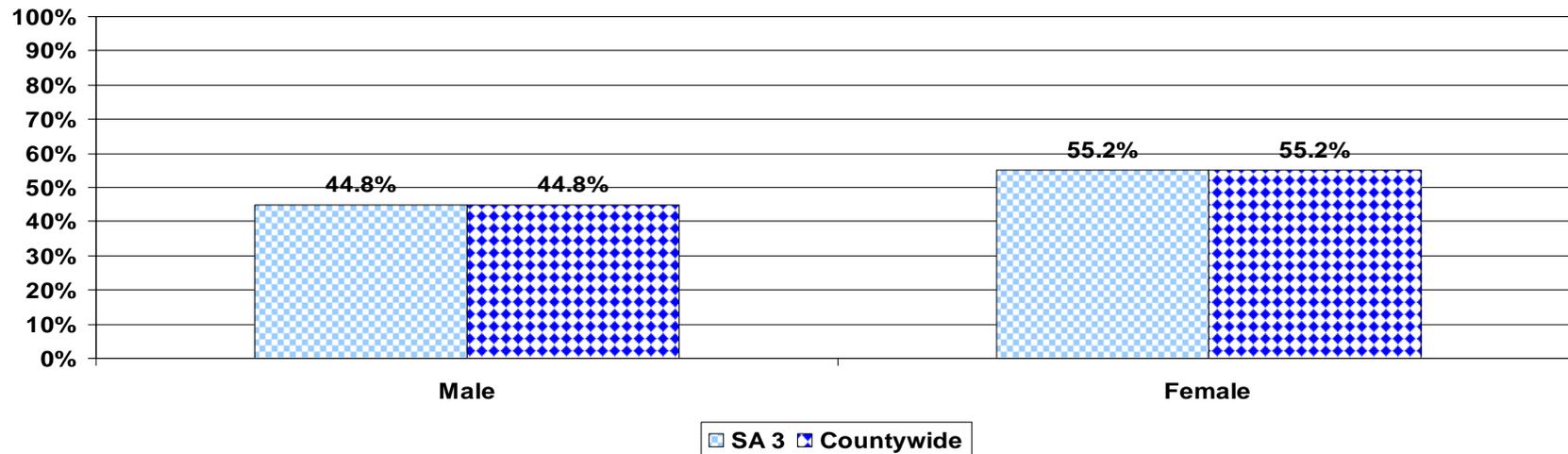
Data Source: California Medi-Cal Eligibility Data System (MEDS) File, March 2011.

Figure 14: Medi-Cal Enrolled Population by Age Group in SA 3 Compared with Countywide March 2011



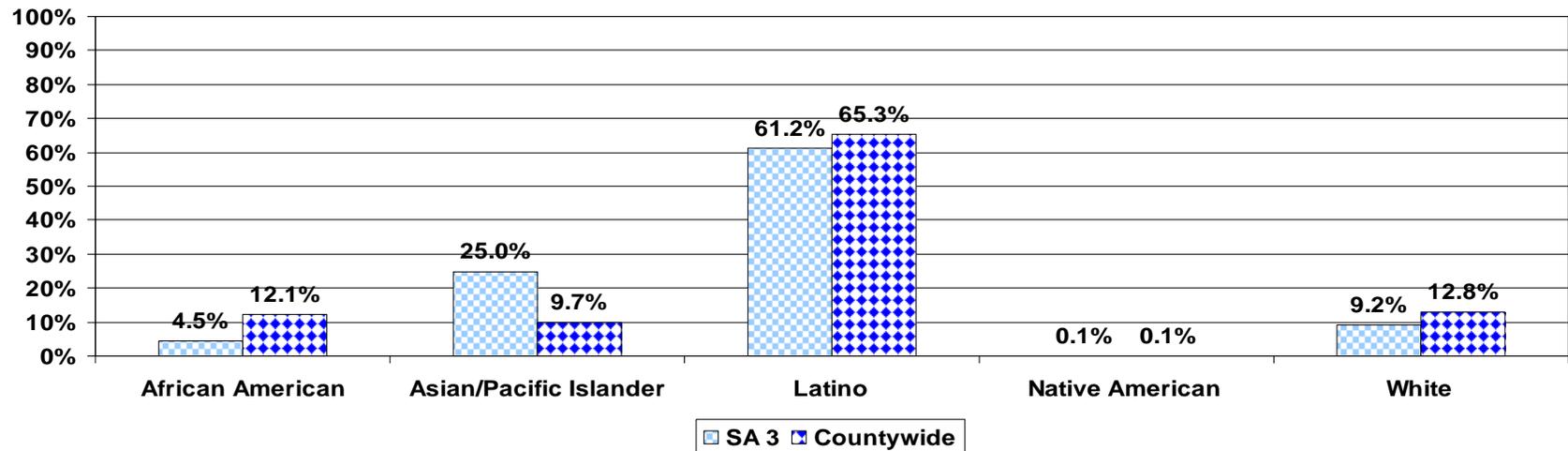
Service Area	Children 0-15 yrs	TAY 16-25 Yrs	Adults 26-59 yrs	Older Adults 60+ yrs	Total
SA 3 – San Gabriel Valley	154,690 48.7%	47,193 14.9%	57,447 18.1%	58,273 18.3%	317,603 100.0%
Countywide Total	989,550 50.9%	291,975 15.0%	364,558 18.7%	298,959 15.4%	1,945,042 100.0%

Figure 15: Medi-Cal Enrolled Population by Gender in SA 3 Compared with Countywide March 2011



Service Area	Male	Female	Total
SA 3 – San Gabriel Valley	142,422 44.8%	175,181 55.2%	317,603 100.0%
Countywide Total	871,961 44.8%	1,073,081 55.2%	1,945,042 100.0%

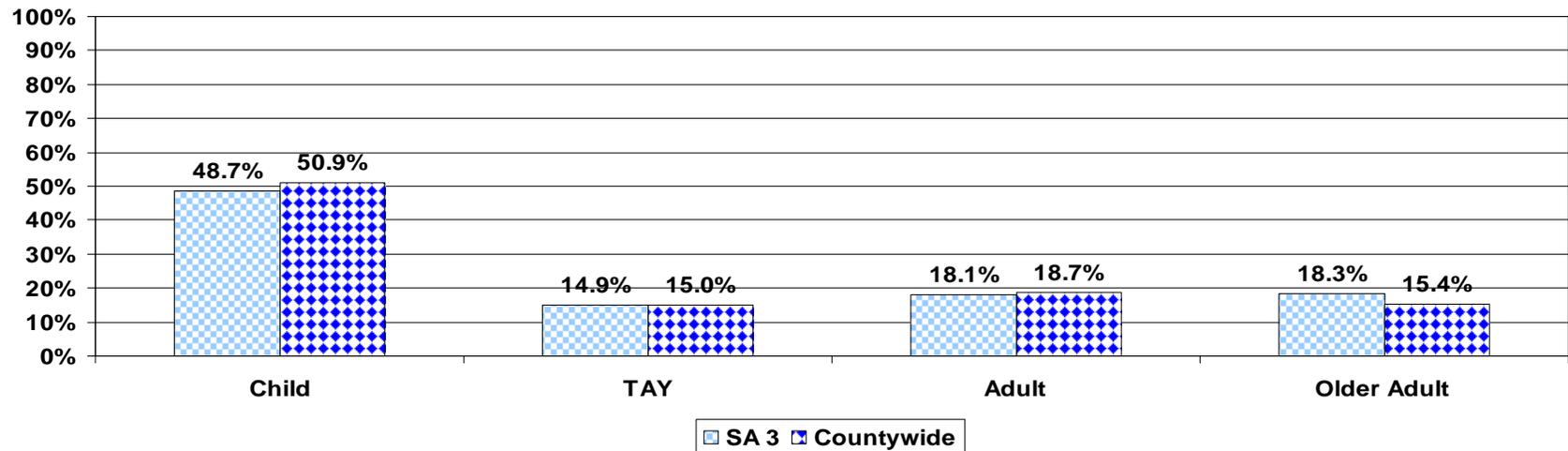
Figure 16: Estimated Prevalence of SED and SMI Among Medi-Cal Enrolled Population by Ethnicity in SA 3 Compared with Countywide March 2011



Service Area	African American	Asian/Pacific Islander	Latino	Native American	White	Total
SA 3 – San Gabriel Valley	1,139	6,389	15,624	31	2,352	25,535
	4.5%	25.0%	61.2%	0.1%	9.2%	100.0%
Countywide Total	18,994	15,177	102,073	188	19,949	156,381
	12.1%	9.7%	65.3%	0.1%	12.8%	100.0%

Notes: Prevalence Rate Estimates provided by California State Department of Mental Health and applied to MEDS counts. Prevalence Estimate for SED/SMI of Total Population of Los Angeles County Medi-Cal Enrolled is 8.04%.

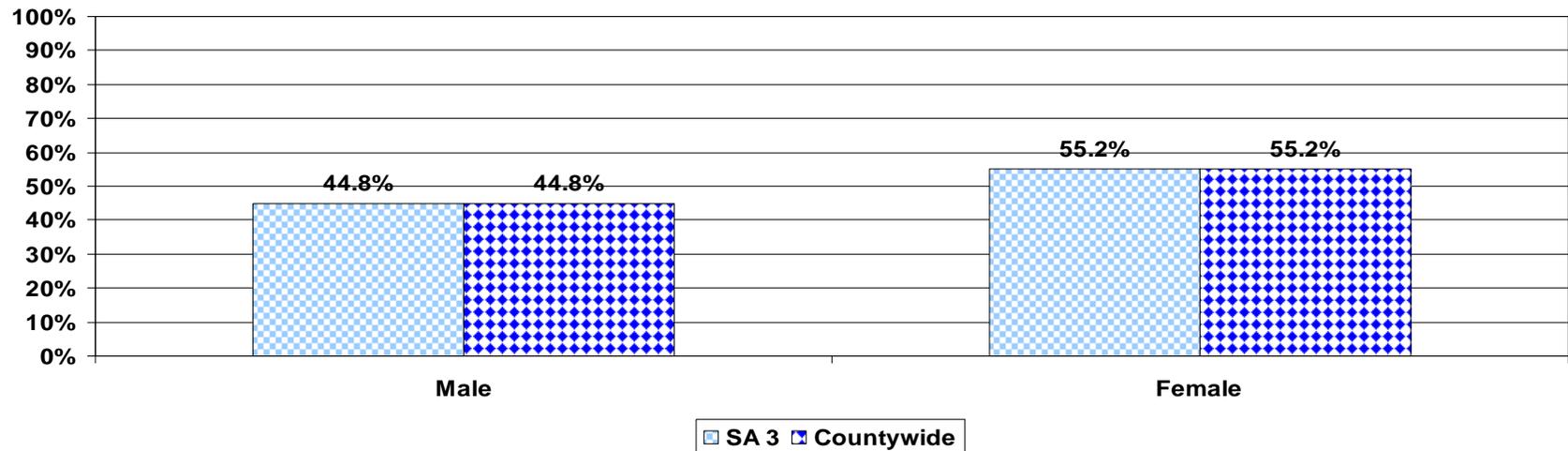
Figure 17: Estimated Prevalence of SED and SMI Among Medi-Cal Enrolled Population Age Group in SA 3 Compared with Countywide
March 2011



Service Area	Children 0-15 yrs	TAY 16-25 Yrs	Adults 26-59 yrs	Older Adults 60+ yrs	Total
SA 3 – San Gabriel Valley	12,437 48.7%	3,794 14.9%	4,619 18.1%	4,685 18.3%	25,535 100.0%
Countywide Total	79,560 50.9%	23,475 15.0%	29,310 18.7%	24,036 15.4%	156,381 100.0%

Notes: Prevalence Rate Estimates provided by California State Department of Mental Health and applied to MEDS counts. Prevalence Estimate for SED/SMI of Total Population of Los Angeles County Medi-Cal Enrolled is 8.04%.

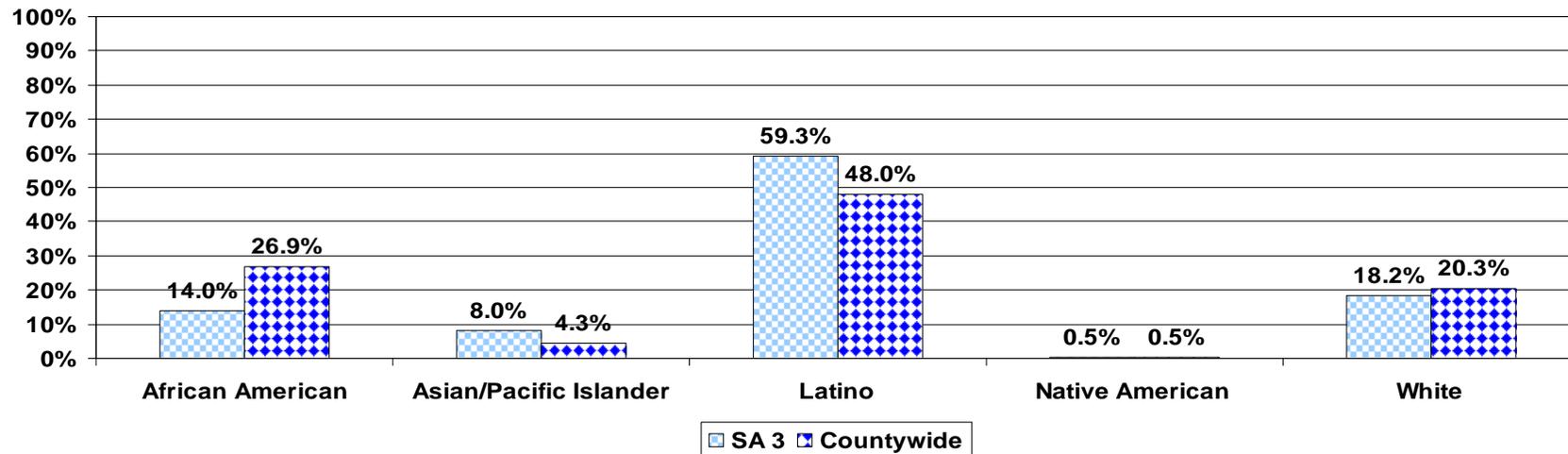
Figure 18: Estimated Prevalence of SED and SMI Among Medi-Cal Enrolled Population by Gender in SA 3 Compared with Countywide
March 2011



Service Area	Male	Female	Total
SA 3 – San Gabriel Valley	11,451 44.8%	14,085 55.2%	25,535 100.0%
Countywide Total	70,106 44.8%	86,276 55.2%	156,381 100.0%

Notes: Prevalence Rate Estimates provided by California State Department of Mental Health and applied to MEDS counts.
Prevalence Estimate for SED/SMI of Total Population of Los Angeles County Medi-Cal Enrolled is 8.04%.

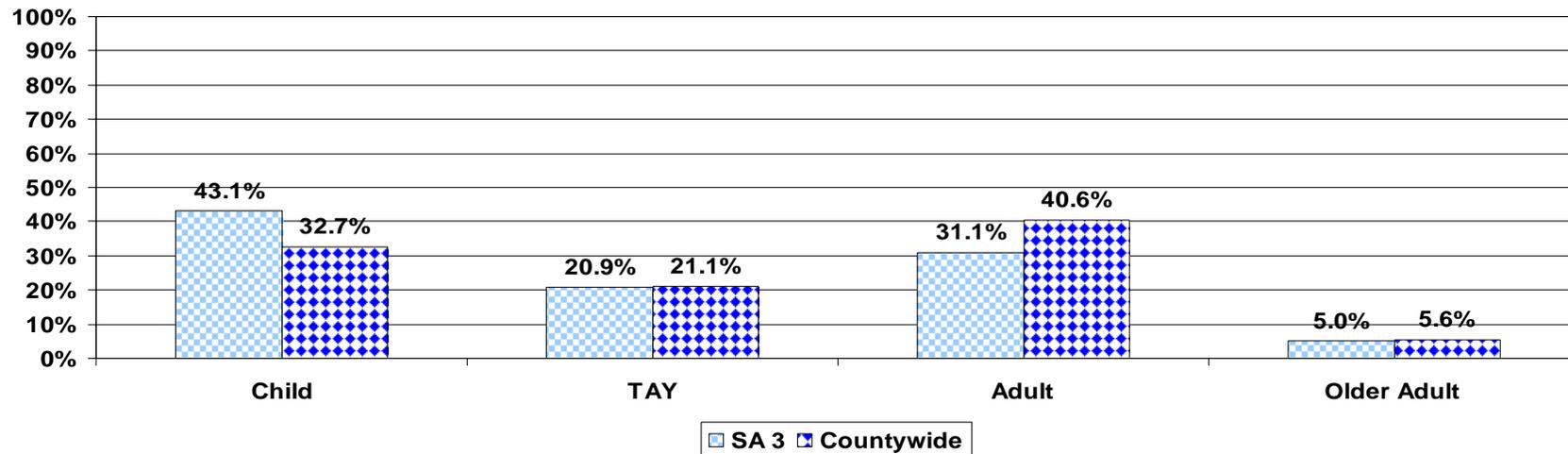
Figure 19: Consumers Served in Outpatient Short Doyle/Medi-Cal Facilities by Ethnicity in SA 3 Compared with Countywide FY 2010 - 2011



Service Area	African American	Asian/Pacific Islander	Latino	Native American	White	Total
SA 3 – San Gabriel Valley	3,402	1,948	14,440	117	4,429	24,336
	14.0%	8.0%	59.3%	0.5%	18.2%	100.0%
Countywide Total	59,272	9,563	105,700	1,100	44,774	220,409
	26.9%	4.3%	48.0%	0.5%	20.3%	100.0%

Note: Excludes "Other than specified" ethnic groups, n=3,765. Note: Service Area (SA) Total reflects unique consumer rosters at each SA. Some consumers were served in more than one SA. Countywide unique consumer roster represent an unduplicated count of consumers served in at least one SA (n=189,475).
 Data Source: LACDMH IS Database, October 2011.

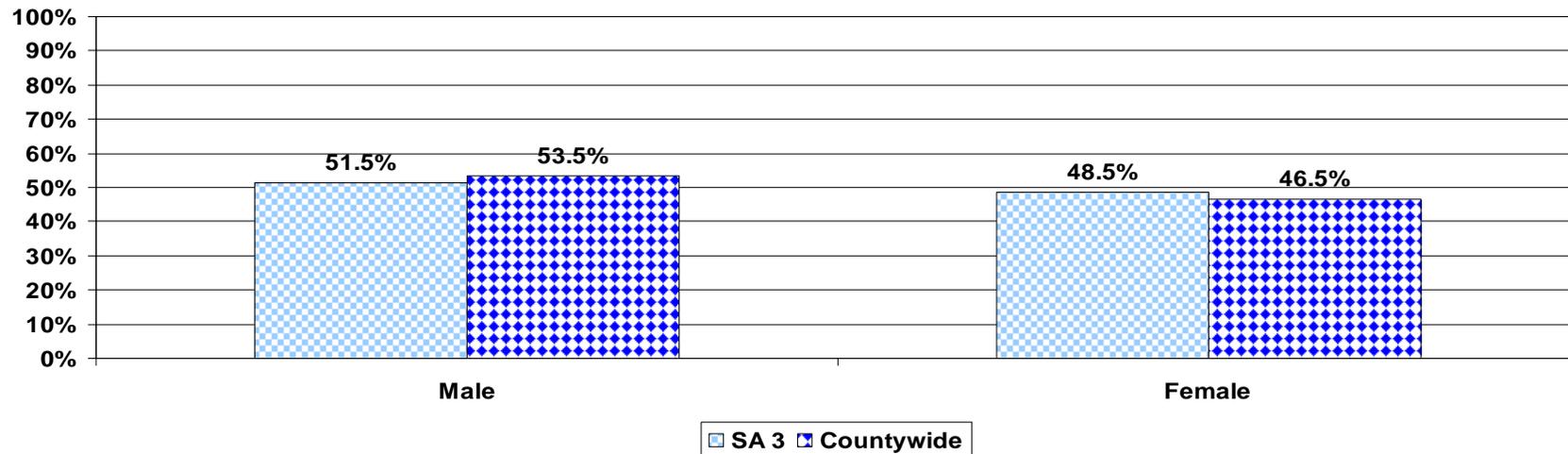
Figure 20: Consumers Served in Outpatient Short Doyle/Medi-Cal Facilities by Age Group in SA 3 Compared with Countywide FY 2010 - 2011



Service Area	Children 0-15 yrs	TAY 16-25 Yrs	Adults 26-59 yrs	Older Adults 60+ yrs	Total
SA 3 – San Gabriel Valley	10,691	5,182	7,718	1,236	24,827
	43.1%	20.9%	31.1%	5.0%	100.0%
Countywide Total	73,264	47,395	90,982	12,533	224,174
	32.7%	21.1%	40.6%	5.6%	100.0%

Note: Service Area (SA) Total reflects unique consumer rosters at each SA. Some consumers were served in more than one SA. Countywide unique consumer roster represent an unduplicated count of consumers served in at least one SA (n=189,475).
 Data Source: LACDMH IS Database, October 2011.

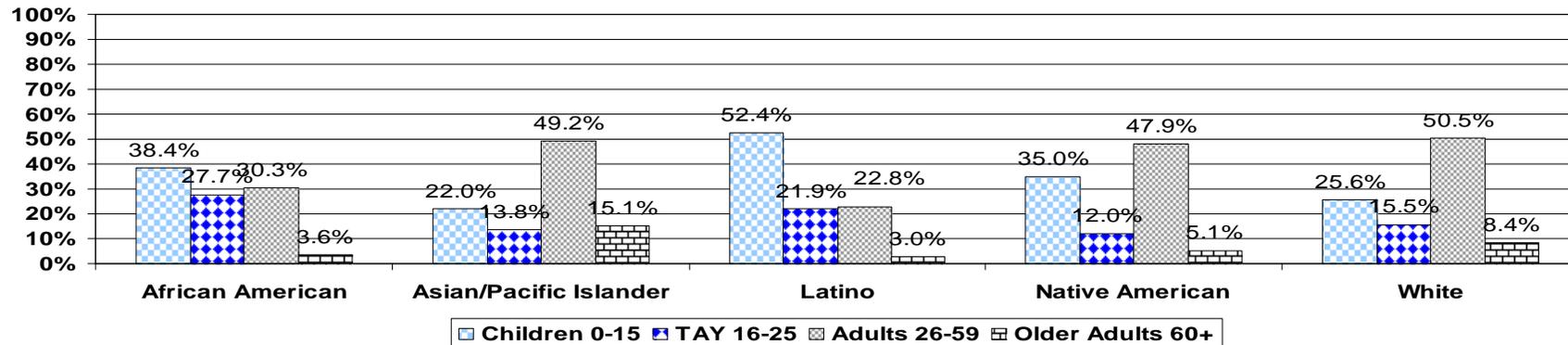
Figure 21: Consumers Served in Outpatient Short Doyle/Medi-Cal Facilities by Gender in SA 3 Compared with Countywide FY 2010 - 2011



Service Area	Male	Female	Total
SA 3 – San Gabriel Valley	12,779 51.5%	12,048 48.5%	24,827 100.0%
Countywide Total	119,938 53.5%	104,236 46.5%	224,174 100.0%

Note: Service Area (SA) Total reflects unique consumer rosters at each SA. Some consumers were served in more than one SA. Countywide unique consumer roster represent an unduplicated count of consumers served in at least one SA (n=189,475).
Data Source: LACDMH IS Database, October 2011.

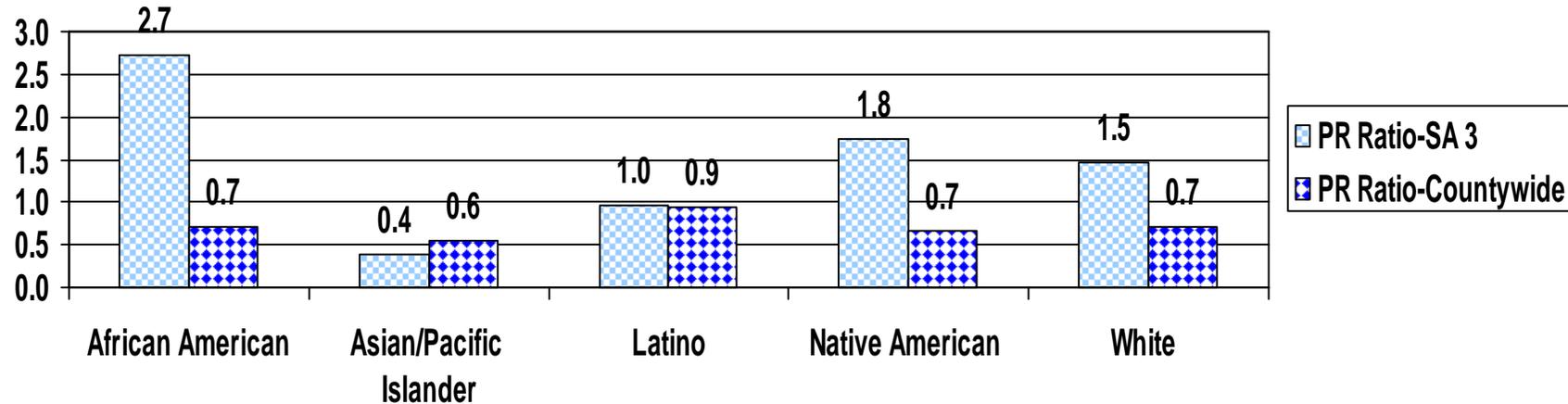
Figure 22: Consumers Served in SA 3 Outpatient Short Doyle/Medi-Cal Facilities by Ethnicity and Age Group
FY 2010 - 2011



	Children 0-15 yrs	TAY 16-25 yrs	Adults 26-59 yrs	Older Adults 60+ yrs	Total
African American	1,307	942	1,032	121	3,402
	38.4%	27.7%	30.3%	3.6%	100%
Asian/Pacific Islander	428	268	958	294	1,948
	22.0%	13.8%	49.2%	15.1%	100%
Latino	7,560	3,165	3,289	426	14,440
	52.4%	21.9%	22.8%	3.0%	100%
Native American	41	14	56	6	117
	35.0%	12.0%	47.9%	5.1%	100%
White	1,132	688	2,235	374	4,429
	25.6%	15.5%	50.5%	8.4%	100%
Total	10,691	5,182	7,718	1,236	24,827
	43.1%	20.9%	31.1%	5.0%	100%

Note: Excludes "Other than specified" ethnic groups, n=3,765. Note: Service Area (SA) Total reflects unique consumer rosters at each SA. Some consumers were served in more than one SA. Countywide unique consumer roster represent an unduplicated count of consumers served in at least one SA (n=189,475).
Data Source: LACDMH IS Database, October 2011.

Figure 23: Penetration Rate¹ Ratios (PRR) by Ethnicity Among Estimated Population Living At or Below 200% Federal Poverty Level with SED and SMI in SA 3 Compared with Countywide
FY 2010 - 2011



1 Penetration Rate (PR) is the number receiving mental health services (MHS) based on estimated need. Penetration Rate is calculated as the number of LACDMH consumers served divided by the number of persons estimated with SED and SMI. Penetration Rate Ratio (PRR) by Service Area (SA) is calculated as: PR for a group within a SA divided by Total PR for the SA. Countywide (CW) Penetration Rate Ratio is calculated as: PR for a group within SA divided by Total CW PR for that group. PRRs reflect the likelihood of group with MHS needs being served as compared with other groups being served within SA or Countywide.

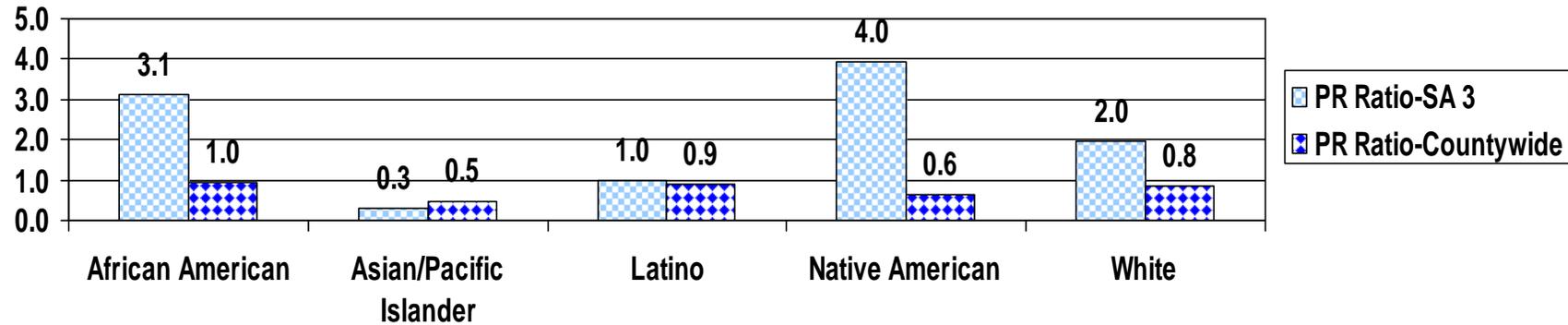
For example, a PRR of 2.7 ($166.3/60.8 = 2.7$, see Table 1) for African Americans in SA 3 indicates that African Americans are 2.7 times as likely to receive MHS in SA 3 as compared with all other ethnic group consumers in SA 3. A PRR of .72 ($166.3/232.0 = .72$) for African Americans – Countywide indicates that African Americans are .72 times as likely to receive MHS in SA 3 as compared with all other African American consumers in the County of Los Angeles. Please note that PRR only take into account two factors and are not multivariate analysis.

**Table 1: Penetration Rate¹ Ratios (PRR) by Ethnicity Among Estimated Population Living At or Below 200% Federal Poverty Level with SED and SMI in SA 3 Compared with Countywide
FY 2010 - 2011**

	African American	Asian/Pacific Islander	Latino	Native American	White	Total
SA 3 - Consumers served	3,402	1,948	14,440	117	4,429	24,336
SA 3 - Estimated SED & SMI Population Living At or Below 200% Poverty	2,046	8,228	24,656	110	4,991	40,031
Penetration Rate (PR) - Countywide	232.02%	42.98%	62.16%	161.71%	125.71%	86.72%
Penetration Rate- SA 3	166.25%	23.68%	58.57%	106.61%	88.74%	60.79%
<i>PR Ratio-SA 3</i>	<i>2.73</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>1.00</i>
<i>PR Ratio-Countywide</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.70</i>

Note: Penetration Rate (PR) is the number receiving mental health services (MHS) based on estimated need. Penetration Rate is calculated as the number of LACDMH consumers served divided by the number of persons estimated with SED and SMI. Penetration Rate Ratio (PRR) by Service Area (SA) is calculated as: PR for a group within a SA divided by Total PR for the SA. Countywide (CW) Penetration Rate Ratio is calculated as: PR for a group within SA divided by Total CW PR for that group. PRRs reflect the likelihood of group with MHS needs being served as compared with other groups being served within SA or Countywide. Please note that PRR only take into account two factors and are not multivariate analysis.

Figure 24: Penetration Rate¹ Ratios (PRR) by Ethnicity Among Medi-Cal Enrolled Population with SED and SMI in SA 3 Compared with Countywide FY 2010 - 2011



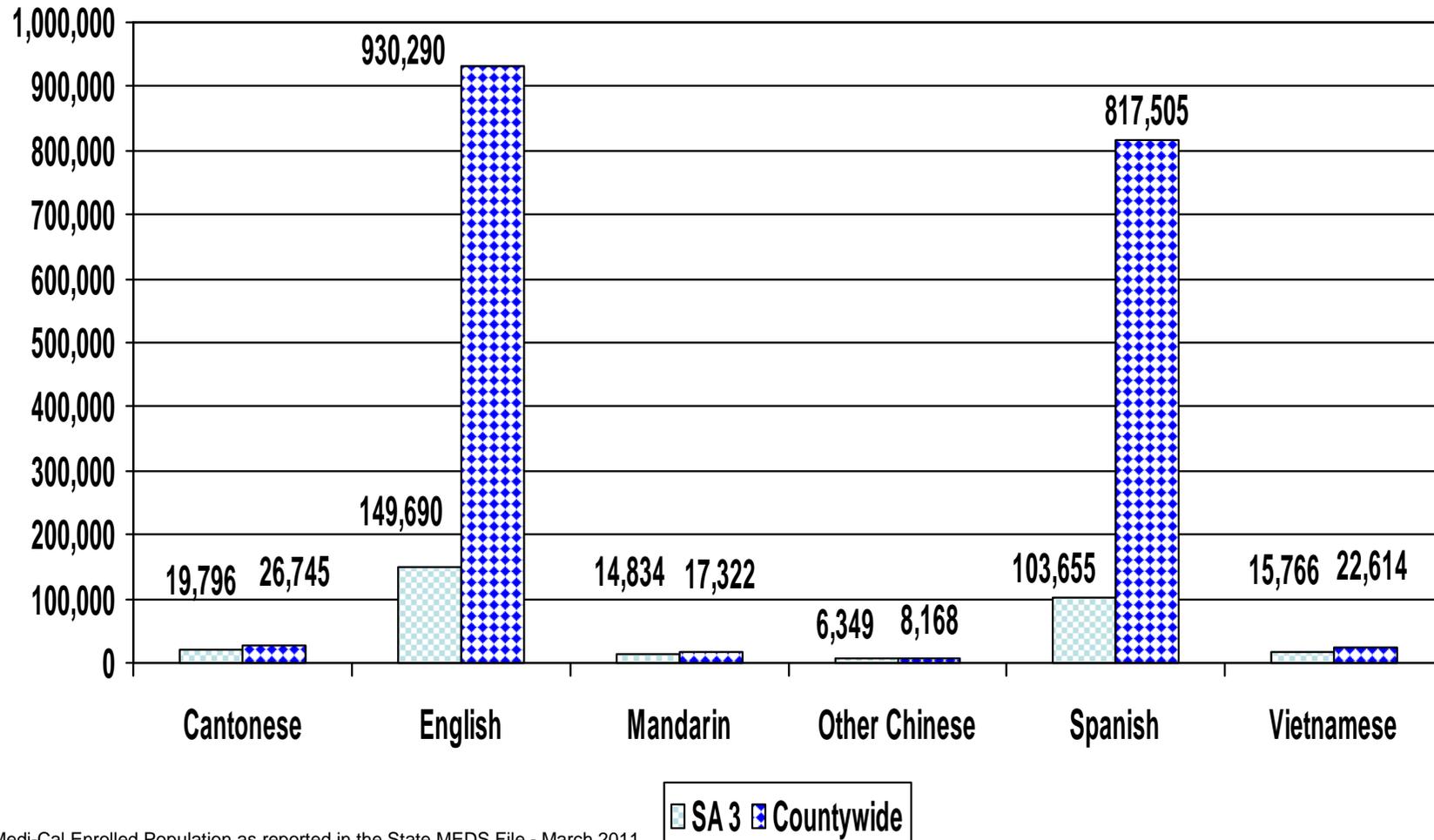
1 Penetration Rate (PR) is the number receiving mental health services (MHS) based on estimated need. Penetration Rate is calculated as the number of LACDMH consumers served divided by the number of persons estimated with SED and SMI. Penetration Rate Ratio (PRR) by Service Area (SA) is calculated as: PR for a group within a SA divided by Total PR for the SA. Countywide (CW) Penetration Rate Ratio is calculated as: PR for a group within SA divided by Total CW PR for that group. PRRs reflect the likelihood of group with MHS needs being served as compared with other groups being served within SA or Countywide. Please note that PRR only take into account two factors and are not multivariate analysis.

Table 2: Penetration Rate¹ Ratios (PRR) by Ethnicity Among Medi-Cal Enrolled Population with SED and SMI in SA 3 Compared with Countywide FY 2010 - 2011

	African American	Asian/Pacific Islander	Latino	Native American	White	Total
SA 3 - Consumers served	3,402	1,948	14,440	117	4,429	24,336
SA 3 - Medi-Cal Enrolled SED & SMI	1,139	6,389	15,624	31	2,352	25,535
Penetration Rate (PR) - Countywide	312.05%	63.01%	103.55%	584.68%	224.44%	140.94%
Penetration Rate- SA 3	298.78%	30.49%	92.42%	376.03%	188.27%	95.30%
<i>PR Ratio-SA 3</i>	<i>3.14</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>3.95</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>1.00</i>
<i>PR Ratio-Countywide</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.68</i>

Note: Penetration Rate (PR) is the number receiving mental health services (MHS) based on estimated need. Penetration Rate is calculated as the number of LACDMH consumers served divided by the number of persons estimated with SED and SMI. Penetration Rate Ratio (PRR) by Service Area (SA) is calculated as: PR for a group within a SA divided by Total PR for the SA. Countywide (CW) Penetration Rate Ratio is calculated as: PR for a group within SA divided by Total CW PR for that group. PRRs reflect the likelihood of group with MHS needs being served as compared with other groups being served within SA or Countywide. Please note that PRR only take into account two factors and are not multivariate analysis.

Figure 25. Medi-Cal Enrolled Population¹ Who Speak Threshold Language² in SA 3 Compared with Countywide
March 2011

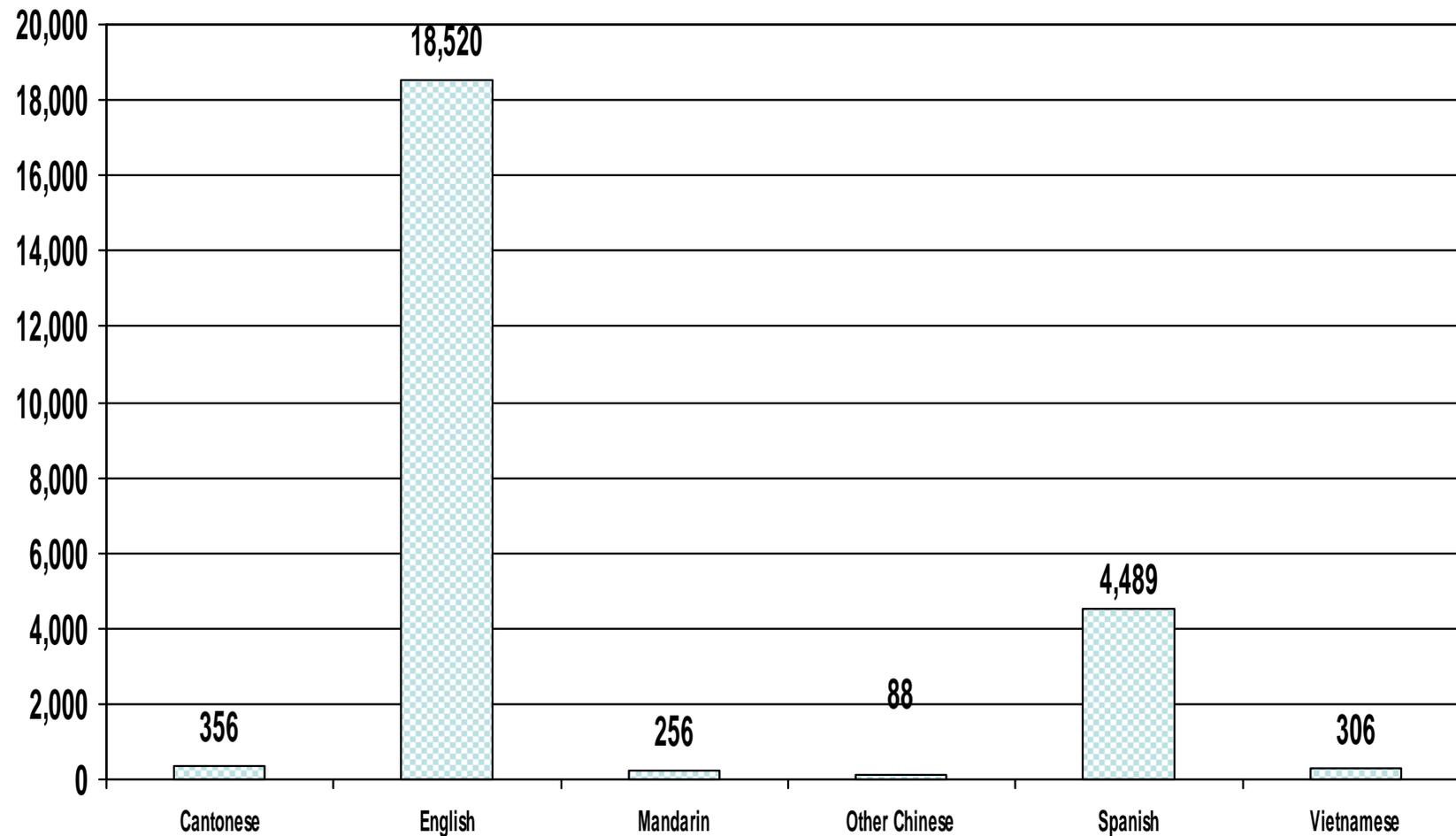


¹ Medi-Cal Enrolled Population as reported in the State MEDS File - March 2011

² Threshold Languages means a language identified on the Medi-Cal Eligibility Data System (MEDS) as the primary language of 3,000 beneficiaries or five percent of the beneficiary population, whichever is lower, in an identified geographic area, per Title 9, CCR, Section 1810.410 (f) (3).

³ SA 3 has 6 identified Threshold Languages: Cantonese, English, Mandarin, Other Chinese, Spanish and Vietnamese.

Figure 26. Consumer Population¹ Who Speak
Threshold Language in SA 3
FY 2010 - 2011



¹Consumer Population as reported in the LACDMH IS Database - October 2011.

Penetration Rate by Ethnicity in SA 3 FY 2008 through 2011

Ethnicity	Number of Consumers Served ¹ in Fiscal Year (FY)	Population Estimated with SED and SMI	Penetration Rate ² Among Total Population	Population Estimated with SED and SMI AND Living at or Below 200% Poverty	Penetration Rate ² Among Population Living at or Below 200% Poverty ³
FY 2008 - 2009					
African American	3,664	6,038	60.7%	3,053	120.0%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2,032	32,881	6.2%	13,216	15.4%
Latino	13,430	65,588	20.5%	35,222	38.1%
Native American	139	288	48.3%	123	113.0%
White	4,753	29,766	16.0%	8,060	59.0%
Total	24,018	134,561	17.8%	59,674	40.2%
FY 2009 - 2010					
African American	3,572	5,768	61.9%	2,096	170.4%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2,023	30,436	6.7%	9,449	21.4%
Latino	13,726	66,085	20.8%	26,452	51.9%
Native American	126	301	41.9%	103	122.3%
White	4,535	29,319	15.5%	3,580	126.7%
Total	23,982	131,909	18.2%	43,480	55.2%
FY 2010 - 2011					
African American	3,104	4,399	70.6%	1,784	174.0%
Asian/Pacific Islander	1,903	23,251	8.2%	7,380	25.8%
Latino	13,832	56,126	24.6%	24,133	57.3%
Native American	110	235	46.8%	104	105.8%
White	4,172	22,165	18.8%	4,770	87.5%
Total	23,121	106,176	21.8%	38,171	60.6%

Notes:¹ Numbers Served represent consumers served by LAC-DMH in Short Doyle/Medi-Cal Facilities. The count does not include consumers served in Fee-For Service Outpatient facilities, institutional facilities such as jails and probation camps as well as Inpatient facilities including Fee-For-Service Inpatient Hospitals. ² Penetration Rate = Number of Consumers Served / Numbers of People Estimated with SMI & SED. ³ When an ethnic group is a smaller proportion of the overall population in that Service Area, penetration rates exceed 100% because of the disproportionate geographic distribution of that particular ethnic group in that Service Area.